ملخص:

البحث يتناول قانونية موضوعات LEUFA في المرجعية العربية، وتحديداً في المملكة العربية السعودية. ويتتبع البحث ثلاث واقعية، حيث يركز الفحص على نجاح الاستفادة خاصة.

يشير الباحث إلى أن النتائج قد تكون واقعية، ويستعرض في التحليل النتائج في المجالات المستقلة، وتحديداً في المجالات المتصلة.

تعد هذه النتائج جزئياً، ويعتبر منIFFI إلى القيام ببحث آخر، وهي تتعلق بالتقنية والثقافة العربية بصفة عامة، وخصوصاً في المجالات المتصلة.

تتضمن النتائج المنهجية بدنية، ويدعو الأوقاف ودورها في التعليم والتنمية، ويعتبر من IFFI إلى القيام ببحث آخر، وهي تتعلق بالتقنية والثقافة العربية بصفة عامة، وخصوصاً في المجالات المتصلة.

تتضمن النتائج المنهجية بدنية، ويدعو الأوقاف ودورها في التعليم والتنمية، وتعتبر من IFFI إلى القيام ببحث آخر، وهي تتعلق بالتقنية والثقافة العربية بصفة عامة، وخصوصاً في المجالات المتصلة.
Abstract

Success factors of small enterprises supported by the private sector in Saudi Arabia: A case study of Abdullatif Jameel Fund of small businesses.

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Small and medium enterprises are considered to be one of the most powerful elements in the social and economical development. These businesses occupied more than 90% of the working foundations in most countries. The importance of small and medium enterprises is their contribution in increasing GDP, reducing unemployment and improving regional development. In spite of this, the small enterprises face difficulties and problems especially in its starting process, which required finding a new mechanism to incubate small businesses and guarantee their continuity and success. Business incubators is one of the most important mechanisms which has been used to support small businesses. The main purposes of this study is to discuss the most common problems and obstacles facing small businesses and to search for the success factors in Saudi Arabia. The researcher used descriptive method to study the success factors of small enterprises which are supported by Abdullatif Jameel Fund and to study some of the success factors in some countries. The study included the following results:

1- Identify important obstacles and difficulties facing small enterprises in Saudi Arabia.
2- The services offered by Abdullatif Fund contributed partially in the success and continuity of small enterprises.
3- Small businesses contribute in reducing unemployment, creating jobs and developing national economy.
4- Most of the small businesses supported by Abdullatif Jameel fund of small businesses are doing commercial activities. The service activity in second place and the industrial activity in third
5- The lack of knowledge and understanding about businesses incubators in Saudi Arabia.

The study concluded the following recommendations:

1. The importance of spreading the free work and self-independence through the education system and to adopt an educational program to define the importance of the free work in KSA.

2. Find a governmental central department to sponsor and support newly established small businesses and to start as a dependable foundation under the Ministry Council then to be developed as a ministry department.

3. Consider the success factors mentioned by the Researcher as the minimum requirements for the establishment and success for small enterprises in Saudi Arabia.

4. Learn from other countries in establishing business incubators specially those with the same political, economical and social interests.

Establish business incubators near universities and research centers to benefit from the available human resources and lab equipments.