Objectives of the course:
To introduce the students to the concept of ecology, its divisions, and components and the relationships within the ecosystem, and the negative and positive role of man towards the environment.

Course Description
Introduction to ecology - its concept - field and relations to other sciences. The history and role of Arab and Muslim scientists in the field of ecology. The components of ecosystem, its types and changes. The distribution of organisms and their relationships within ecosystems. Scientific trips to different environmental areas of Saudi Arabia.

Main text books:

Subsidiary books: