King Abdulaziz University
College of Engineering
Mechanical Engineering
Thermal Engineering \& Desal. Tech. Dept.

## Show details of your calculations

1. Calculate the solar time and hour angle for the following cases:
a) Jeddah, on July 15, $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{c}}=10$
b) Dahran (Az-Zhran), on May 25, $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{c}}=13$
2. Calculate the sunset and sunrise times based on local time for

Makkah, on Dec. 10. Check your results with UmmUlgorah Calendar
3. Calculate the sun position $(\beta, \varphi)$ for
a) Jeddah, on Oct. $20, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{s}}=9$
b) $\ell=16^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$, on Nov. 21, $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{s}}=14$. Check your results with ASHRAE tables
4. Calculate the incident angle $\theta$, and profile angle $\Omega$ for the following cases
a) $\ell=24^{\circ} \mathrm{N}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{s}}=15, \Sigma=90^{\circ}, \psi=-45^{\circ}$, June 21.
b) Jeddah, $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{s}}=10, \Sigma=30^{\circ}, \psi=45^{\circ}$, Aug. 21.

Show the details of your work, and fill the table below

| case | $\ell$ | n | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{s}}$ | h | $\delta$ | $\beta$ | $\theta_{\mathrm{z}}$ | $\varphi$ | $\Sigma$ | $\psi$ | $\gamma$ | $\theta$ | $\Omega$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

5-Using ASHRAE clear sky model, calculate the direct diffuse, and total solar radiation falling in a window facing SSW, given the following information
-Date: Aug. 21
-Window is located on Makkah Almukaramah
-Solar time is 2 PM .
-Ground reflectance is 0.3

| n | Ts | $l$ | $\delta$ | $\beta$ | $\theta_{\mathrm{z}}$ | $\varphi$ | $\psi$ | $\gamma$ | $\theta$ | A | B | C | $\mathrm{G}_{\mathrm{DN}}$ | $\mathrm{G}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | $\mathrm{G}_{\mathrm{d}}$ | $\mathrm{G}_{\mathrm{t}}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Show the details of your calculations.

6-Consider a window of 3 meter wide and 2 meter high located in Riyadh. Calculate the sunlit area at 10 AM solar time on Oct. 21, if the set back distance is 30 cm . The window is facing south east.

7-Consider a south facing window with dimension 4 by 6 feet. Due an overhang, the shadow height is 2.3 feet. The frame is made of Aluminum with width of 2 inches. Assume $G_{D}=300$ $\mathrm{Btu} / \mathrm{ft}^{2} . \mathrm{hr}, \mathrm{G}_{\mathrm{d}}=90 \mathrm{Btu} / \mathrm{ft}^{2} . \mathrm{hr}$. Calculate the solar and conduction heat gain due to this window

